

**Spring 2022**

**Instructor: Nick Lucas**

**Phone: 974-5862**

**Virtual Office Hours: Thursdays 6:00 – 8:00pm**

**Email: [nlucas@unm.edu](mailto:nlucas@unm.edu)**

### **Course Description**

Math 1350 course discusses the fundamentals of descriptive and inferential statistics. Students will gain knowledge in topics such as descriptive statistics, probability and basic probability models used in statistics, sampling and statistical inference, and techniques for the visual presentation of numerical data. These concepts will be illustrated by examples from a variety of fields. Although introductory statistics courses are often thought of as just another math class, this course focuses on the understanding and application of statistics rather than the underlying theoretical and computational aspects which often leave the student with a mindful of formulae but little understanding of their application and interpretation.

There is no assigned textbook for this class. However, additional online resources will be made available. All material for the class shall be presented in downloadable lecture notes and instructional videos. All homework assignments and any extra credit assignments can only be obtained through the class portal. Each week, students will need to watch the assigned instructional video, participate in a class discussion relevant to the topics covered in that week's lecture, and work on the assigned homework problems.

Students are encouraged to send the instructor questions as needed and participate in class discussion boards. Students are also encouraged to utilize the instructor's virtual office hours. Time management is also extremely important. If you don't plan sufficient time for studying class materials and watching instructional video, you will always find yourself behind and confused. This class requires participation, effective communication, organization, patience, and the motivation to learn. Your participation in this class is your responsibility and the consequence for non-participation is also your responsibility. **Students requiring a reasonable accommodation are asked to contact the instructor immediately.**

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## **Student Learning Outcomes**

1. Explain the general concepts of statistics.
  - a. Explain and evaluate statistics used in the real world (from a news article, research project, etc.).
  - b. Use statistical vocabulary appropriately.
  - c. Distinguish between descriptive and inferential statistics.
  - d. Distinguish between qualitative and quantitative data.
  - e. Distinguish between populations and samples, and parameters and statistics.
  - f. Give examples of independent and dependent variables.
2. Presentation and description of data.
  - a. Present data graphically using histograms, frequency curves and other statistical graphs.
  - b. Interpret graphs of data, including histograms and shapes of distributions.
3. Summarize data using measures of central tendency and variation.
  - a. Calculate and interpret the mean, median, and mode to describe data.
  - b. Calculate and interpret range, variance, and standard deviation to describe data.
4. Present the concepts of probability.
  - a. Interpret basic probabilities.
  - b. Calculate probabilities using the standard normal distribution and relate them to areas under the curve.
  - c. Describe the relationship between the sampling distribution and the population distribution.
  - d. Use the central limit theorem to approximate the probability distribution and calculate probabilities.
5. Compute point and interval estimates.
  - a. Determine the confidence interval for a parameter.
  - b. Interpret the confidence level and margin of
  - c. Determine whether a statistical technique is appropriate under stated conditions.
6. Perform hypothesis tests.
  - a. Determine whether a statistical test is appropriate under stated conditions.
  - b. Identify null and alternative hypothesis.
  - c. Perform and interpret statistical tests (e.g. z-test, t-test, one-tailed and two-tailed, one-sample, two-sample) and determine whether data is statistically significant.
  - d. State the conclusion of a hypothesis test.
  - e. Interpret a p-value as compared to a significance level.
  - f. Explain why a test can lead us to reject a null hypothesis, not accept one.
  - g. Distinguish between Type I and Type II errors.
7. Analyze data using regression and correlation.
  - a. Explain the difference between correlation and causation.
  - b. Construct and interpret scatter plots.
  - c. Calculate and interpret the linear correlation coefficient.
  - d. Determine and use the equation of a least-squares regression line between two variables to make predictions.
  - e. Interpret the meaning of the coefficient of determination.
8. Optional topics.
  - a. Inter-quartile range, box-plots, stem-and-leaf plots.
  - b. Statistical power.
  - c. Chi-square.

## Learning Objectives

**1. Descriptive Statistics, Data Production and Inference:** Students will be able to explain basic vocabulary, logic, and procedures for data exploration, data production, and statistical inference.

**2. Data Exploration:** Students will be able to explain principles of data exploration and differentiate between quantitative and categorical variables. Students will illustrate by way of graphs and the use of tables how to interpret data. They will identify the underlying principles and measures used to analyze this data.

**3. Procedures for data production:** Students will demonstrate that they can use tables of random numbers to perform simple random sampling to obtain samples from populations. They will show that they can distinguish differences between observational studies and experiments. Students will demonstrate techniques for the design of a controlled experiment.

**4. Sampling Distributions:** Students will be able to recognize and apply the terms population, sample, parameter and statistics as they pertain to sampling distributions. They will apply the concept of the Law of Large Numbers and Central Limit Theorem. They will demonstrate the ability to obtain the sampling distribution of sample means and spread of a population.

**5. Making Inferences:** Students will demonstrate an understanding for the procedures involved in making inferences about quantitative populations.

**6. Tests for Independence of two categorical variables:** Students will be able to interpret 2-way tables, stating hypothesis, calculating expected counts and using Chi Square distribution to test for independence.

## How to Communicate with Your Instructor

Students are encouraged to call, email, or message me at ANY time. I will do my best to get back with you as soon as possible. Students can also message me through the class site on Blackboard. The virtual office hour listed on the first page is the best time to reach me, however, I am happy to respond to messages throughout the day when I can.

Tel: 974-5862 Email: [nlucas@unm.edu](mailto:nlucas@unm.edu)

## Homework

There will be 9 homework assignments. These assignments will consist of short answer problems and problems to be worked using Microsoft Excel. Each homework assignment is worth 20 to 30 points. Credit is given based on the amount of effort shown in your work and not the number of correct or incorrect answers. In order to obtain full credit, all work **must** be shown, including all work done in Excel (Refer to the Assignments Rubric for more information on grading criteria). **Homework assignments must be received by the assigned date and time. No late assignments shall be accepted – no exceptions.**

## Review Exercises

From time to time, students will be given exercises to review the material just presented. These exercises will provide students the opportunity to earn extra credit. Although there is no specific number of exercises planned, students can expect to have the opportunity to earn no less than 50 points extra credit. Review Exercises are graded using the Assignments Rubric.

## Discussion Boards and Participation

Students are required to actively participate in the weekly discussion boards. Students are required to respond initially to the discussion board question by initiating an Original Thread. The Discussion Board is where we assess your participation as if you were in a regular in-person class. You are expected to be an active and engaged member of the class. You are required to participate in all discussion posts during the semester. Discussion posts take numerous forms. They could involve responding to questions and commenting on the lecture presentations or answering another student's questions regarding the material. Please refer to the Netiquette Rules on the *About this Course* page regarding appropriate conduct when posting in discussion boards.

Each discussion board assignment is worth 10 points. In order to receive full credit for these posts, you must fulfill some basic requirements as defined in the *Discussion Board Rubric*. This includes waiting at least two days *after* posting your original thread before replying to three other students' posts. This requirement is intended to increase interaction with the class site and conversations with other students. Active participation in the online discussions helps create a learning community and gives you opportunities to work with and get to know other students. Discussion questions and instructions are located in the *Discussion Board* section of the course site.

## Exams

There will be four exams. Students should use a UNM campus computer to take the exam or a computer connected to the internet using an Ethernet cord (not WiFi). The first three exams are worth 100 points each. Exams will include material from the video lecture, notes, homework assignments and review exercises. Exam questions will consist of multiple-choice and short answer items. Class materials will not be available while taking exams. Students will use Microsoft Excel during exams and will need to attach all work completed in Excel to receive any credit. The fourth or final exam will be cumulative exam covering material throughout the semester. The final exam will require students to demonstrate their knowledge and skills in applying the information learned over the semester. The final exam is worth 300 points. Students may only make-up missed exams if they have contacted the instructor at least 24 hours prior to the exam due date.

## Grades

Your final course grade will be computed from the four test scores, nine homework scores, and points earned from participating in the discussion boards. The table below provides a detailed breakdown of how each component in the class contributes to your final grade.

Course Component	How Many?	Points Each	Total Points Possible	Percentage of Final Grade
Homework Assignments	9	20 - 30	250	25%
Discussion Forums	15	10	150	15%
Exams	3	100	300	30%
Final Exam	1	300	300	30%
<b>TOTALS</b>			<b>1000</b>	<b>100%</b>

There are a total of 1000 points possible for the course (Discussion Board Participation @ 150 points; 9 homeworks @ 250 points; three exams @ 300 points; and the final exam @ 300 points; for a total of 1000 points possible for the class). The assignment of final letter grades will be contingent on the total class performance. However, students may expect the following grading distribution to be used in lieu of the total class performance: A = > 899, B = > 799, C = > 699; 699 and below → Instructor's Withdrawal (or 'W').

### **Academic Dishonesty**

Students may work with one another on assignments but each must contribute an equal share. In other words, each student must understand the concept and be able to perform the skill on his/her own. Copying or relying on another student for answers is considered cheating. If it is found that a student committed any infractions of honest academic process, he or she will lose credit for the assignment or assessment, may be dropped from the course, lose credit, and/or Fail the course.

### **Accessibility Support**

Students requiring accessibility support need to notify the instructor as soon as possible. Students requesting support services from UNM Accessibility Resource Center are required to submit documentation of a disability to verify eligibility under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the University of New Mexico Policy 2310. ADA defines a disability as a substantial limitation of a major life function. Submission of documentation is not the same as the request for services. Request for services and/or reasonable accommodations *must be initiated by the student once he/she is admitted to the University of New Mexico (UNM).* The student must schedule an intake appointment with UNM Accessibility Resource Center so that support services and reasonable accommodations may be discussed.

UNM Accessibility Resource Center  
302 Cornell Dr. NE Room 2021  
Albuquerque, NM. 87131  
Phone: 505-277-3506  
Email: arcsrvs@unm.edu

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Syllabus Language: UNM Administrative Mandate on Required Vaccinations

UNM requires COVID-19 vaccination and a booster for all students, faculty, and staff, or an approved exemption (see: [UNM Administrative Mandate on Required Vaccinations](#)).

Proof of vaccination and booster, or a [medical, religious, or online remote exemption](#), must be uploaded to the [UNM vaccination verification site](#). Failure to provide this proof may result in a registration hold and/or disenrollment for students and disciplinary action for UNM employees.

Booster Requirement: Individuals who received their second dose of a Pfizer or Moderna vaccine on or before June 15, 2021, or their single dose of a Johnson & Johnson vaccine on or before October 15, 2021, *must provide documentation of receipt of a booster dose no later than January 17, 2022.*

Individuals who received their second dose of a Pfizer or Moderna vaccine after June 15, 2021 or who received their single dose of Johnson & Johnson after November 15, 2021 *must provide documentation of receipt of a booster within four weeks of eligibility*, according to the criteria provided by the FDA (6 months after completing an initial two-dose Moderna vaccine, 5 months after completing the Pfizer sequence, and 2 months after receiving a one-dose Johnson and Johnson vaccine).

International students: Consult with the [Global Education Office](#).

Exemptions: Individuals who cannot yet obtain a booster due to illness should request a [medical, religious, or online remote exemption](#) (which may have an end date) and upload this to the [vaccination verification site](#).

Medical and religious exemptions validated in Fall 2021 (see your email confirmation) are also valid for Spring 2022 *unless an end date was specified in the granting of a limited medical exemption*. Students must apply for a remote online exemption every semester.

Syllabus Language: UNM Requirement on Masking in Indoor Spaces

All students, staff, and instructors are required to wear face masks in indoor classes, labs, studios and meetings on UNM campuses, see the [masking requirement](#). Students who do not wear a mask indoors on UNM campuses can expect to be asked to leave the classroom and to be dropped from a class if failure to wear a mask occurs more than once in that class. Students and employees who do not wear a mask in classrooms and other indoor public spaces on UNM campuses are subject to disciplinary actions. **Medical/health grade**

masks are the best protection against the omicron variant and these masks should be used, rather than cloth.

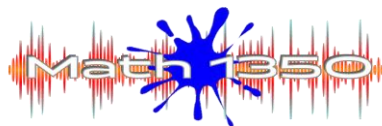
Syllabus Language: COVID-19 Symptoms and Positive Test Results:

*Please do not come to a UNM campus if you are experiencing symptoms of illness, or have received a positive COVID-19 test (even if you have no symptoms). Contact your instructors and let them know that you should not come to class due to symptoms or diagnosis. Students who need support addressing a health or personal event or crisis can find it at the [Lobo Respect Advocacy Center](#).*

[For music instructors only: Syllabus Language: UNM Requirement on Masking for Music Students

Qualified music students must follow appropriate specific mask policies issued by the Chair of the Department of Music and the Dean of the College of Fine Arts.]

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## CLASS SCHEDULE

Week	Chapter	Material Covered
1/17	1	Introduction; Why statistics? What is data? Scales of measurement; Populations versus samples
1/24	1 & 2	Types of variables; Research Designs; Sampling methods; Describing Data: Pie Charts & Bar Graphs
<b>2/4</b>		<b>Last day to drop a class with a complete refund</b>
1/31	2 & 3	Describing Data with Histograms; Describing Data: Measures of Central Tendency
2/7	3	Describing Data: Measures of Central Tendency and Variability
<b>2/13</b>		<b>EXAM 1: Must be completed by 11:59p.m., Sunday, 2/13. Covers Chapters 1, 2, &amp; 3; HWs 1 - 2; Rev Exercises 1 &amp; 2</b>
2/14	4	Examining relationships between variables: Correlation between two variables
2/21	4 & 5	Testing the correlation between two variables; Bivariate regression
2/28	5	Plotting the regression line; Understanding regression error (residuals)
<b>3/6</b>		<b>EXAM 2: Must be completed by 11:59p.m., Sunday, 3/6. Covers Chapters 4 &amp; 5; HWs 3 &amp; 4; Rev Exercises 3 &amp; 4</b>
3/7	6	What are z-scores? Finding the area under the normal curve.
<b>3/14</b>		<b>**** SPRING BREAK – NO CLASS THIS WEEK ****</b>
3/21	6 & 7	Estimating the standard error of the mean; Confidence intervals
3/28	7	Using Student's $t$ – distribution; How does sample size affect estimating population values?
<b>4/3</b>		<b>EXAM3: Must be completed by 11:59p.m., Sunday, 4/3. Covers Chapters 6 &amp; 7; HWs 5 &amp; 6; Rev Exercises 5 &amp; 6</b>
4/4	8	Hypothesis testing; Statistical errors; Statistical Power
4/11	8 & 9	Significance tests comparing population means; How are confidence intervals and significance tests linked? The matched-pairs $t$ – test.
4/18	9	Obtaining the confidence interval for the mean difference; The independent-groups $t$ – test;
4/25	9 & 10	Obtaining the confidence interval for the difference between two sample means; Nonparametric Tests: The One-Way Chi-square test;
5/2	10	Nonparametric Tests: The Two-Way Chi-square test;
<b>5/12</b>		<b>EXAM 4: Must be submitted no later than 11:59 p.m. on Thursday, May 12, 2022. Covers <u>all</u> chapters, homeworks, and review exercises. Exams received after the deadline will NOT be accepted. No exceptions.</b>